



The Portal Network

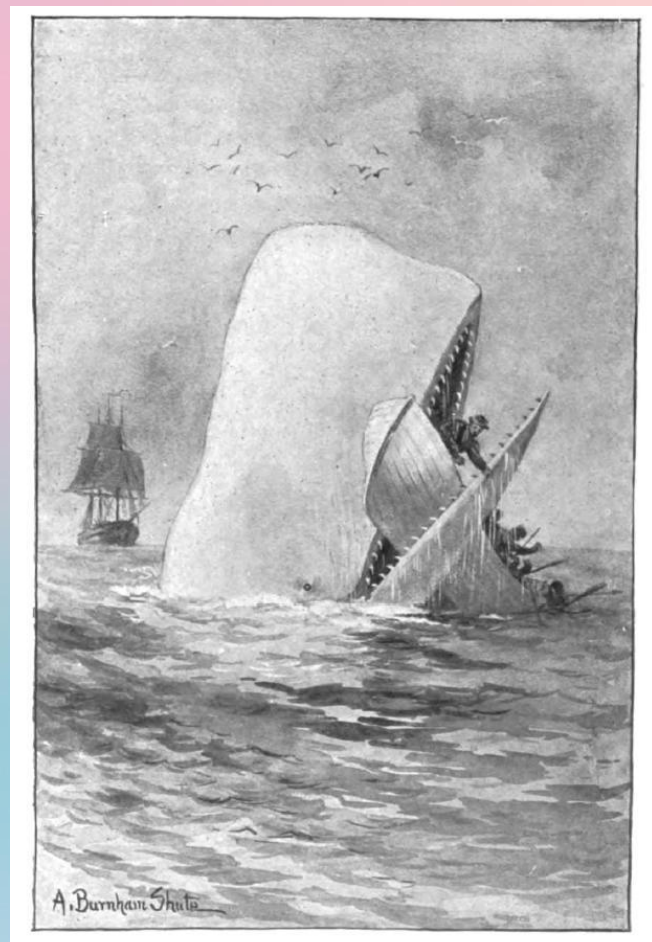
Lightweight protocol access for everyone

Piper Merriam

EF



What is the Portal Network?



The Portal Network(s)

Beacon Light Client	State Network	Transaction Gossip
Beacon Chain Light Protocol data	Account and Contract Storage	Lightweight Mempool

History Network	Canonical Txn Index
Headers Block Bodies Receipts	TxHash > Hash, Index



Design Goals

Users

(as opposed to protocol)

decentralized



Portal Client



Full Node

light

heavy



Infura

centralized



Light

(Resource Constrained Devices)

What makes Ethereum clients heavy

EVM Execution



Transaction Pool



250GB of Chain
History



50GB of Canonical
Indices

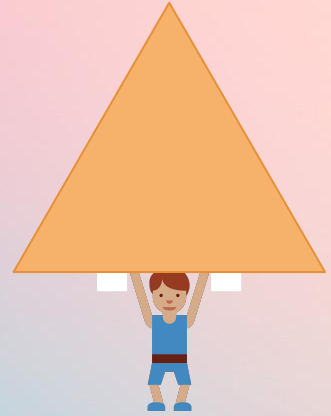
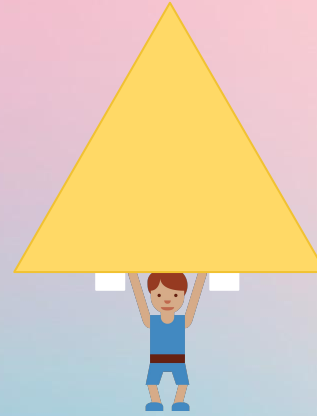
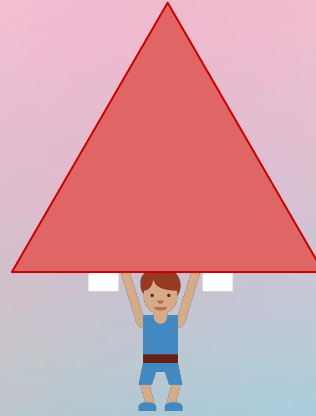
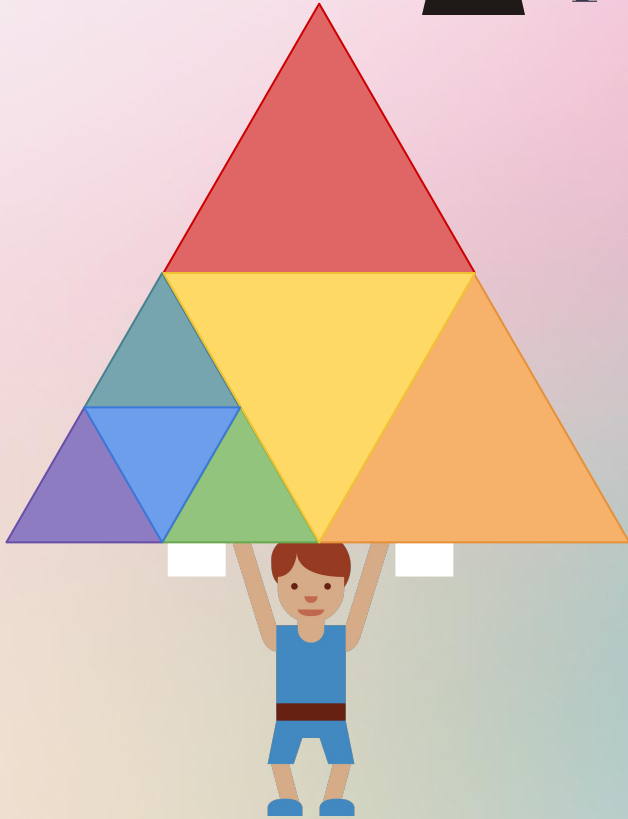


175GB of State





Spreading things out

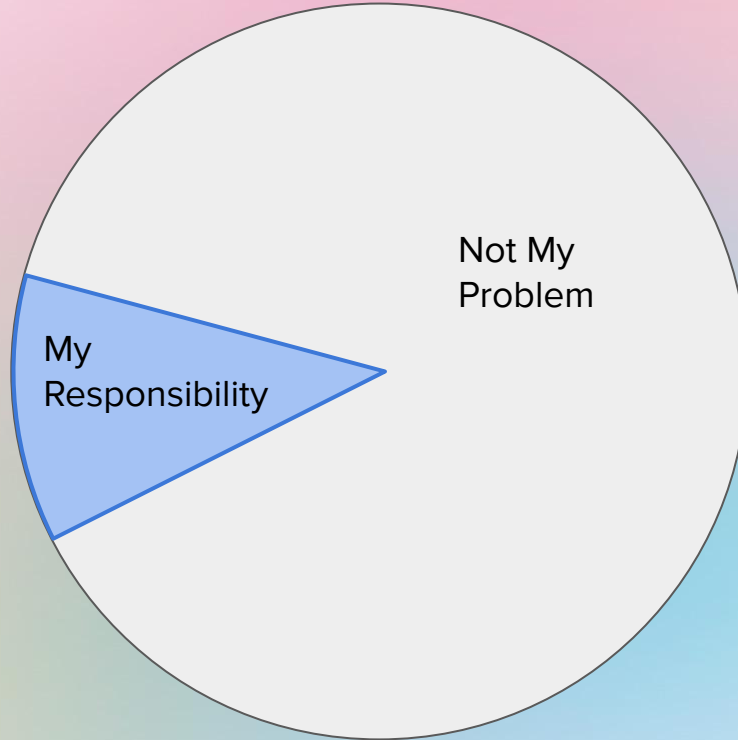


No “height” restrictions





Contribute What You Can



No Sync

(Acceptable UX)

Syncing is bad UX



Hours of Syncing



175GB of State



250GB of Chain
History



50GB of Canonical
Indices



Elimination of Syncing



Acquire Tip of Header Chain



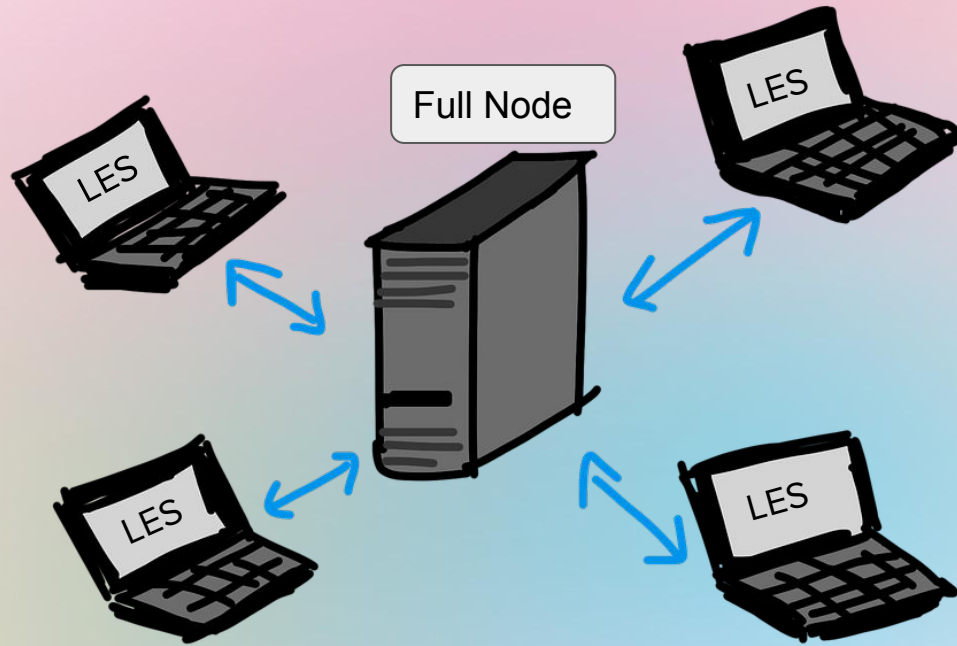
Scalable

(Millions of participants)

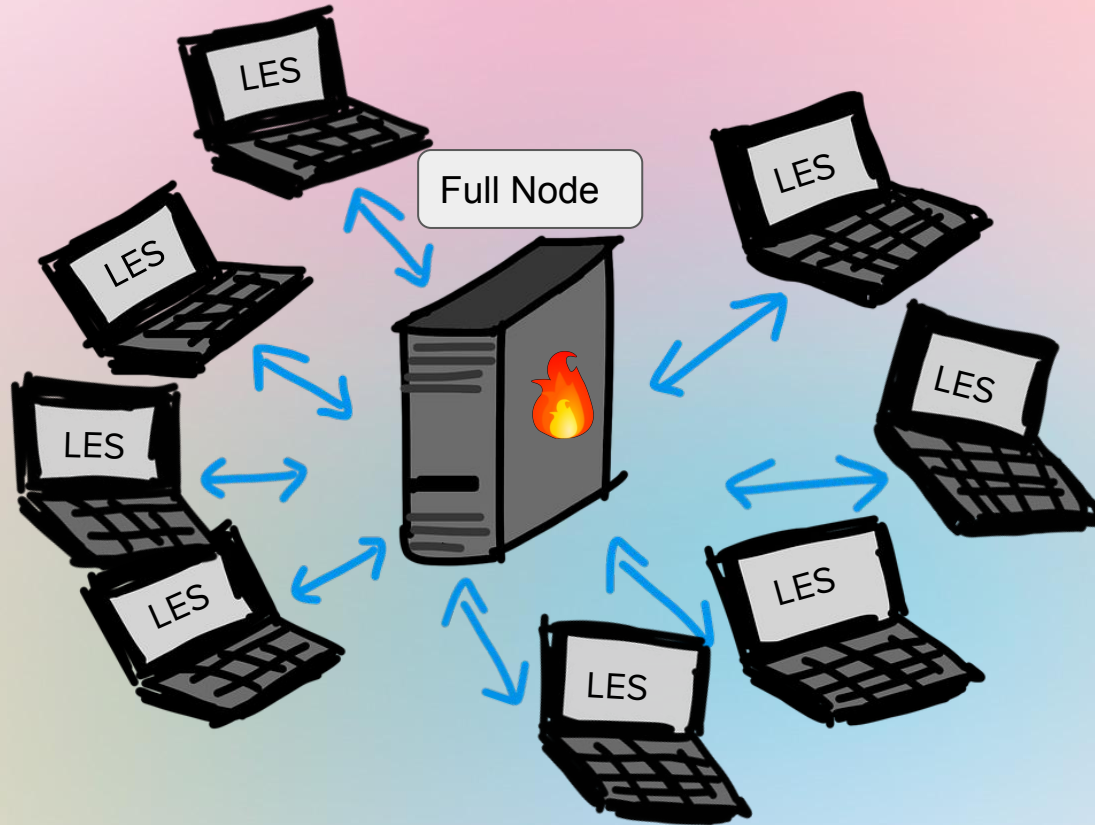


Transactions
Per
Second

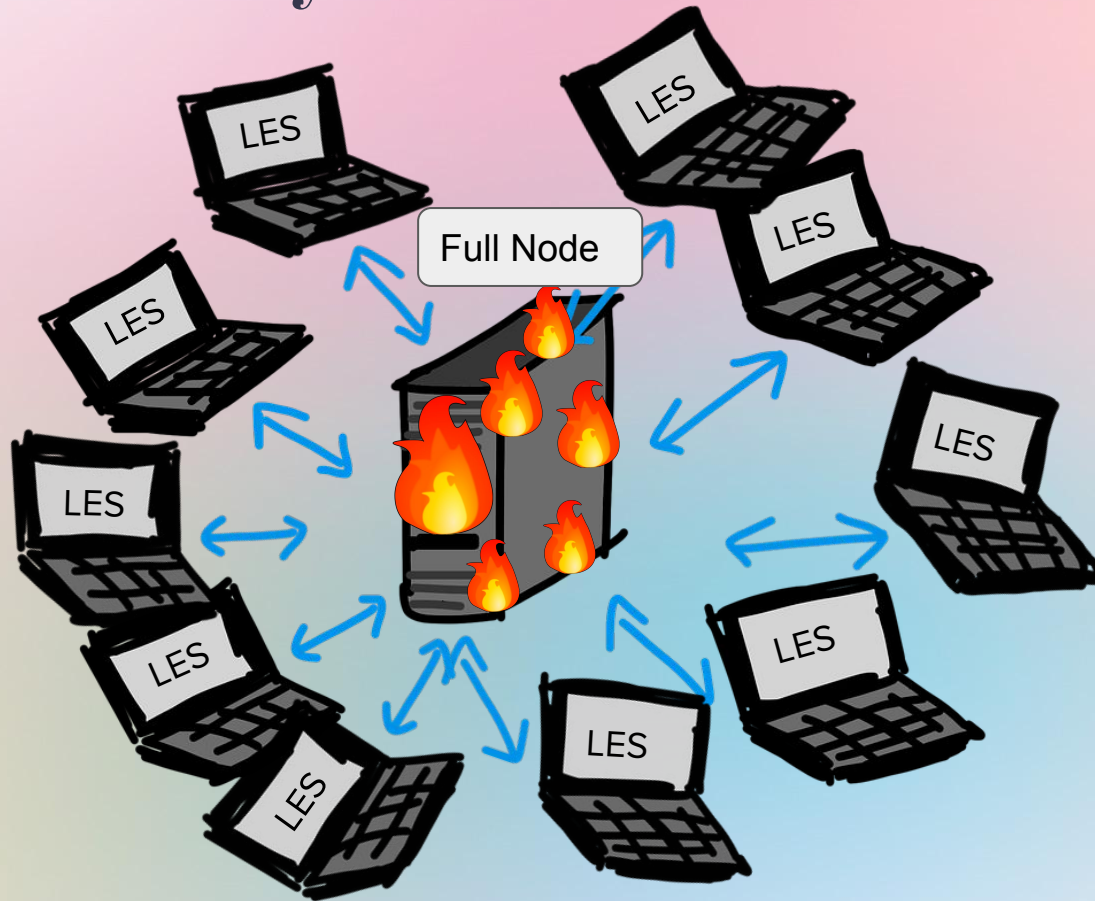
Why LES doesn't scale



Why LES doesn't scale



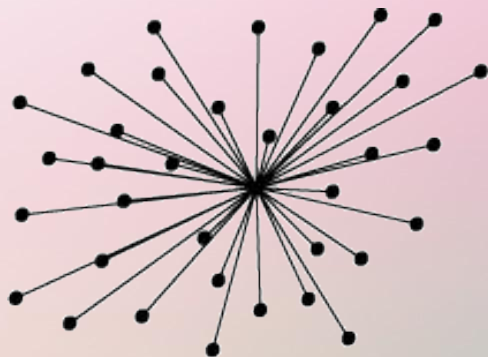
Why LES doesn't scale



Why LES doesn't scale

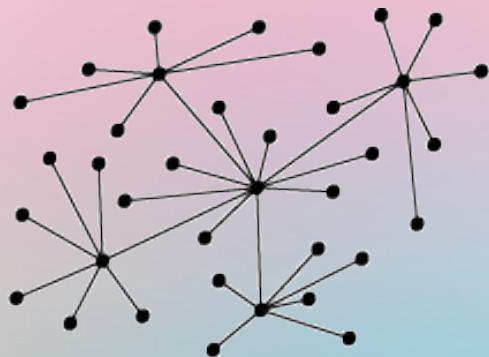


Scalable Lightweight Protocol Access



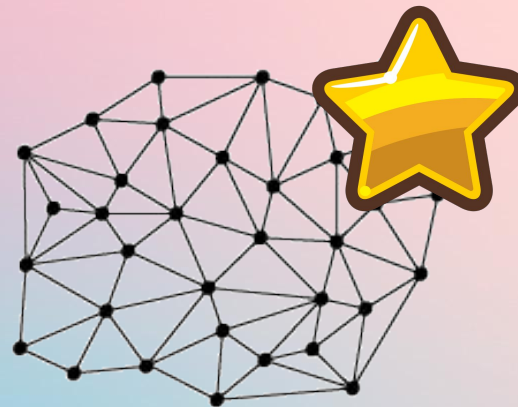
centralised

Infura



decentralised

LES



distributed

Portal

Kind of like...





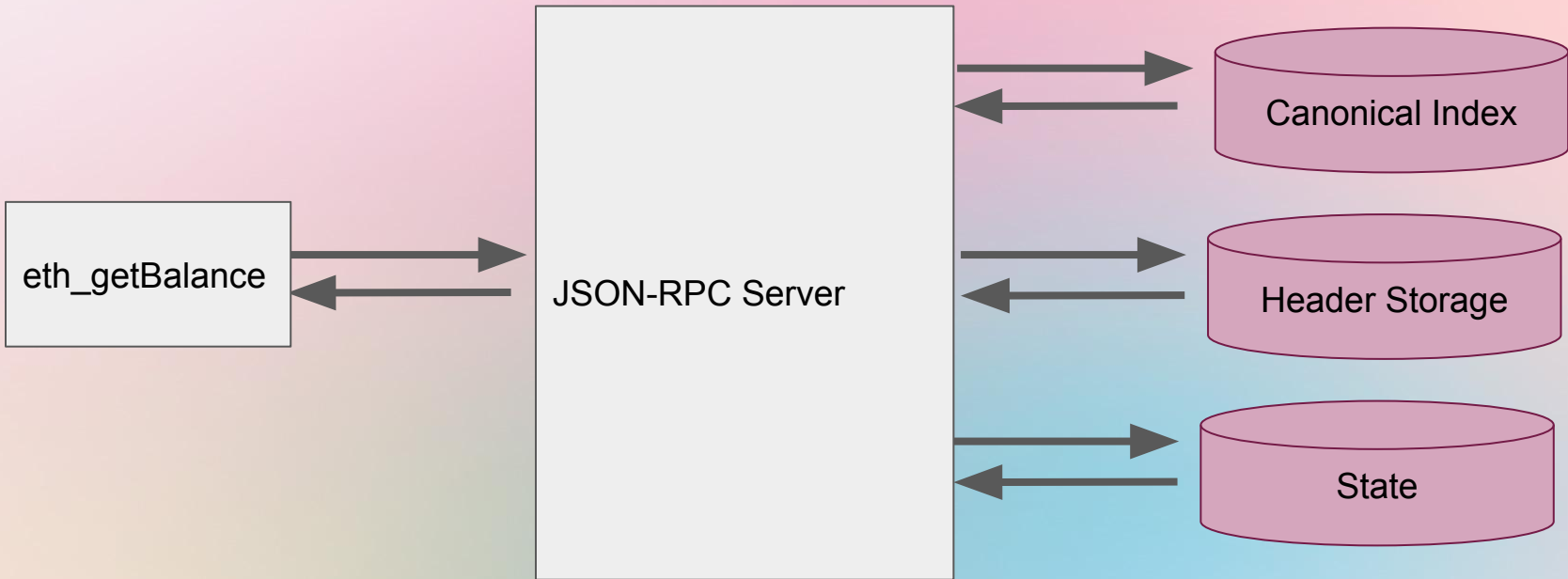
A Practical Example

The Portal Network(s)

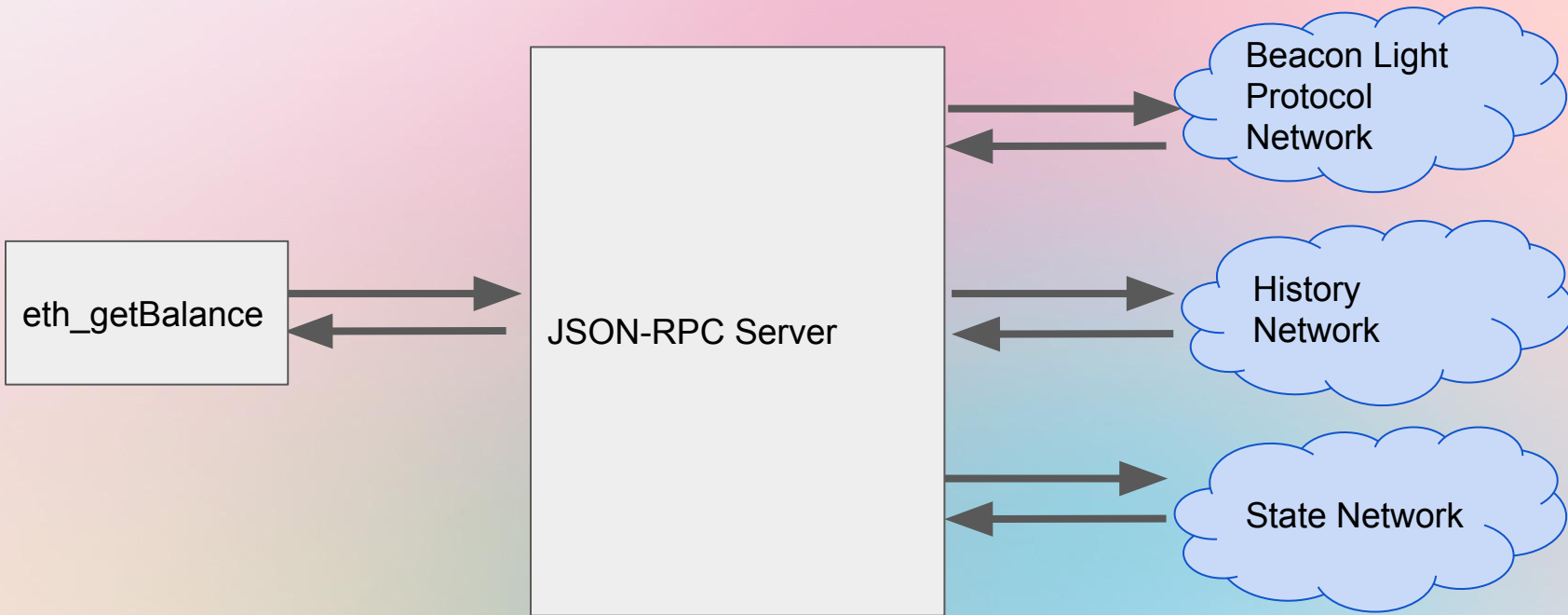
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eth_getBalance



eth_getBalance





Project Status

Three Portal Client Implementations

Trin

Ultralight

Fluffy

Rough timeline

Imminent



Fully Operational
History Network

Next



Beacon Light
Network

And Then...



State &
Transaction
Gossip
Networks



Fin



Questions?